

CFD simulace vícefázového proudění na nakloněné desce: porovnání smáčivosti různých kapalin



Martin Šourek

VŠCHT Praha
Ústav matematiky

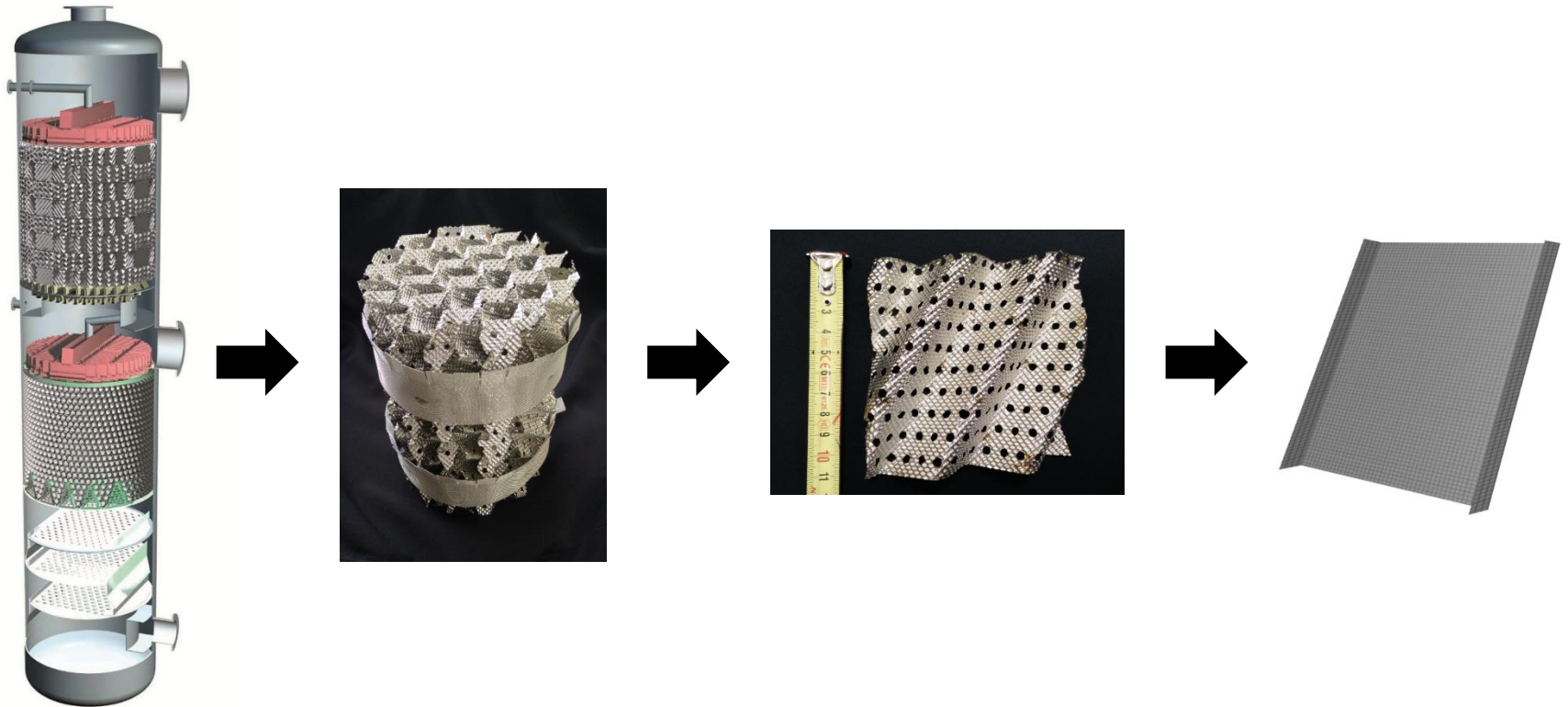


Praha 13. Prosince 2016



Úvod





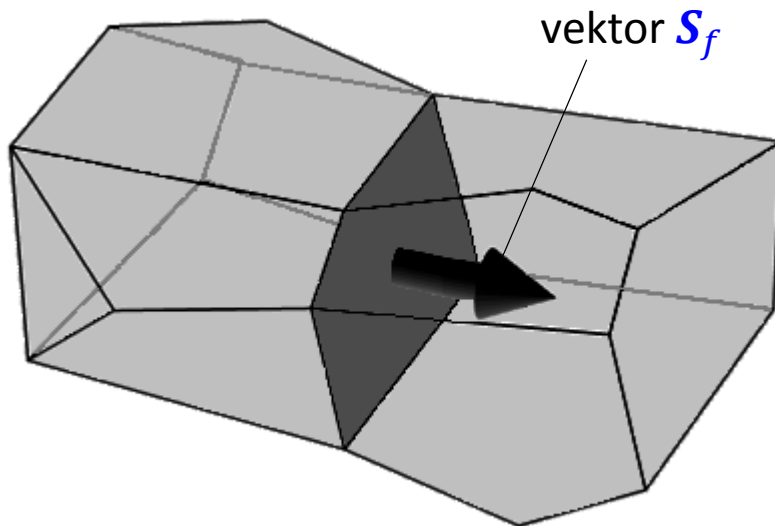


Model



Využití Gauss-Ostrogradského věty při integraci přes objem buňky

$$\iiint_{V_P} \nabla \cdot \mathbf{a} dV = \oiint_{S_P} \mathbf{a} dS$$
$$\oiint_{S_P} \mathbf{a} dS = \sum_f \iint_f \mathbf{a} \cdot d\mathbf{S}$$



Aproximace hodnotou v těžišti stěny

$$\sum_f \iint_f \mathbf{a} \cdot d\mathbf{S} = \sum_f \mathbf{S}_f \cdot \mathbf{a}_f$$

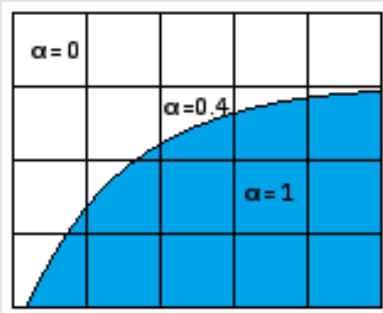
Navier-Stokesovy rovnice nestlačitelného izotermického proudění doplněné o VoF

$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{U} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial \alpha}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\mathbf{U}\alpha) = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial(\rho\mathbf{U})}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\rho\mathbf{U} \otimes \mathbf{U}) = -\nabla p + \nabla \cdot \mathbf{T} + \rho\mathbf{f}_b$$

Ilustrace VoF metody



Vlastnosti v buňce obsahující fázové rozhraní

$$\rho = \rho_l \alpha + \rho_g (1 - \alpha)$$

$$\mu = \mu_l \alpha + \mu_g (1 - \alpha)$$



Eulerův model dvou tekutin

$$\frac{\partial \alpha}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\mathbf{U}_l \alpha) = 0$$
$$\frac{\partial (1 - \alpha)}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot [\mathbf{U}_g (1 - \alpha)] = 0$$

Předpoklad a relativní rychlost

$$\mathbf{U} = \mathbf{U}_l \alpha + \mathbf{U}_g (1 - \alpha)$$

$$\mathbf{U}_r = \mathbf{U}_l - \mathbf{U}_g$$

Advekční rovnice s kompresním členem

$$\frac{\partial \alpha}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\mathbf{U} \alpha) + \nabla \cdot [\mathbf{U}_r \alpha (1 - \alpha)] = 0$$



Zákon zachování hybnosti

$$\frac{\partial(\rho\mathbf{U})}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\rho\mathbf{U} \otimes \mathbf{U}) = -\nabla p + \nabla \cdot \mathbf{T} + \rho\mathbf{f}_b$$

Vyjádření členů v rovnici

$$\mathbf{f}_\sigma = \sigma\kappa\nabla\alpha$$
$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{T} = \nabla \cdot (\mu\nabla\mathbf{U}) + (\nabla\mathbf{U}) \cdot \nabla\mu$$

Zákon zachování hybnosti ve tvaru implementovaném v řešiči interFoam

$$\frac{\partial(\rho\mathbf{U})}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\rho\mathbf{U} \otimes \mathbf{U}) - \nabla \cdot (\mu\nabla\mathbf{U}) - (\nabla\mathbf{U}) \cdot \nabla\mu = -\nabla p_d - \mathbf{g} \cdot \mathbf{x}\nabla\rho + \sigma\kappa\nabla\alpha$$



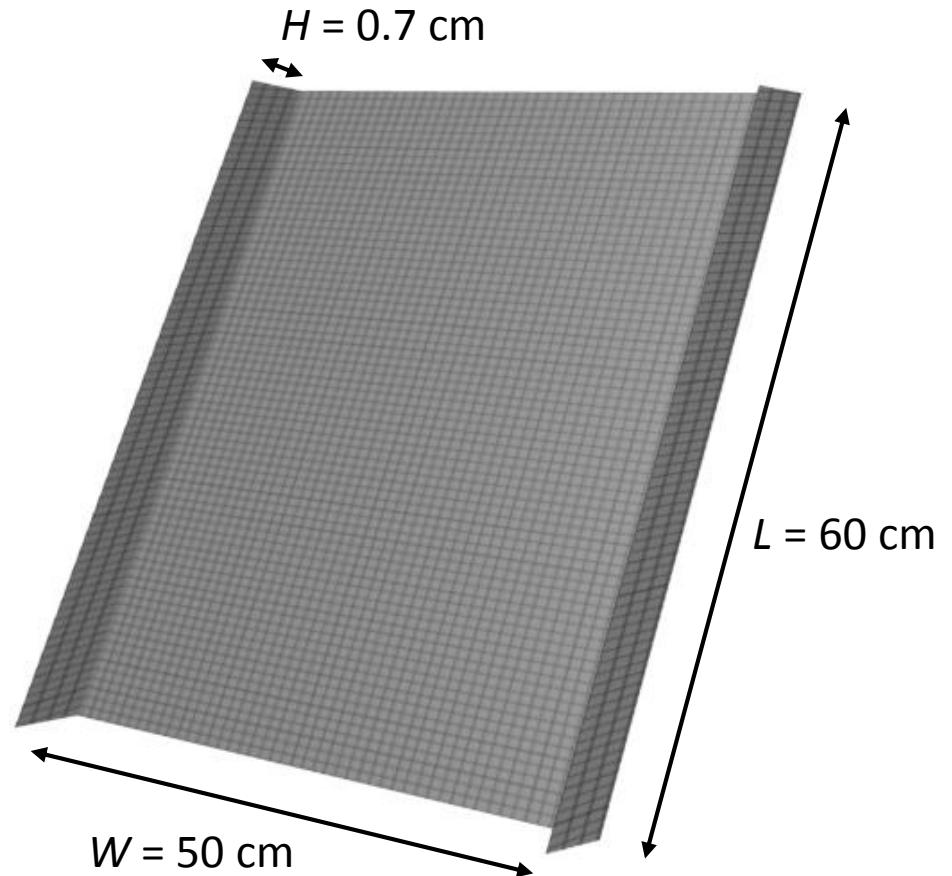
Dodatečné parametry

Úhel náklonu $\varphi = \frac{\pi}{3}$ rad

Výška vstupu kapaliny $H_l = 0.4$ mm

Weberovo číslo

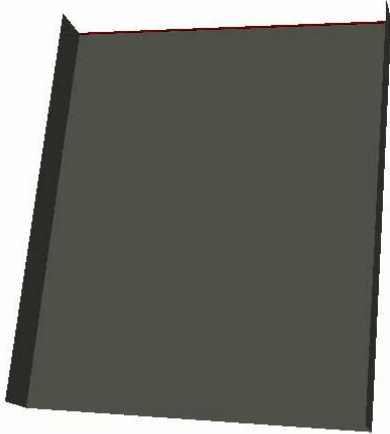
$$We = \frac{\rho_l ||U||^2 H_l}{\gamma_l}$$



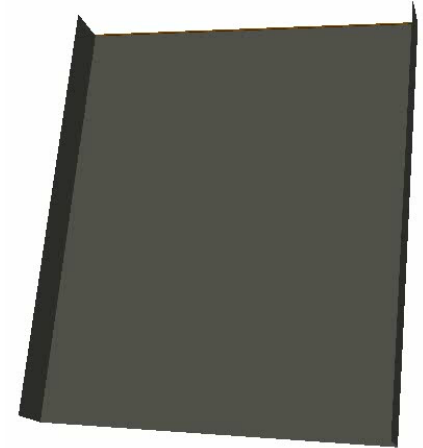
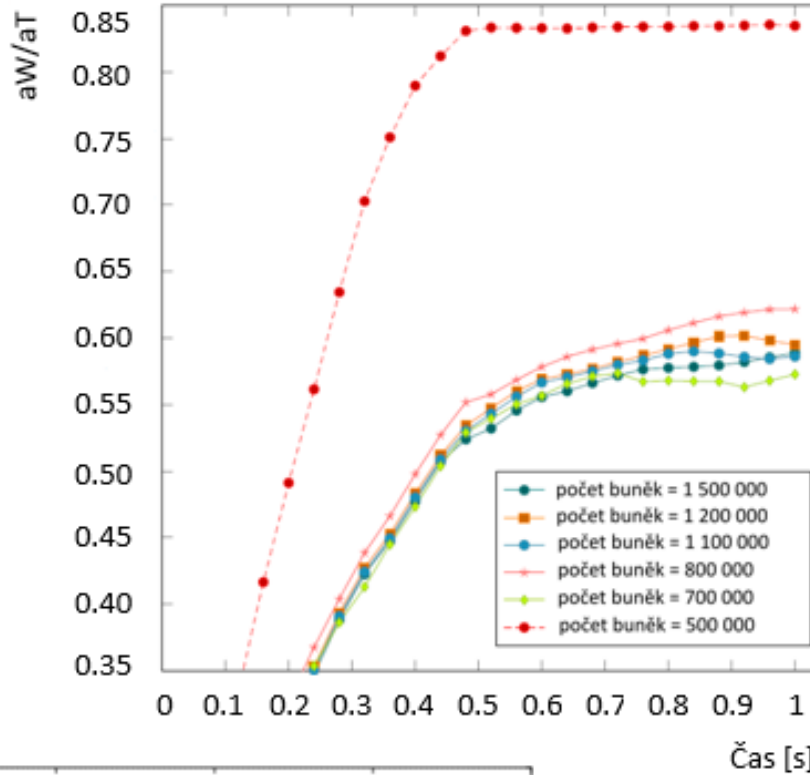


Výpočetní doména

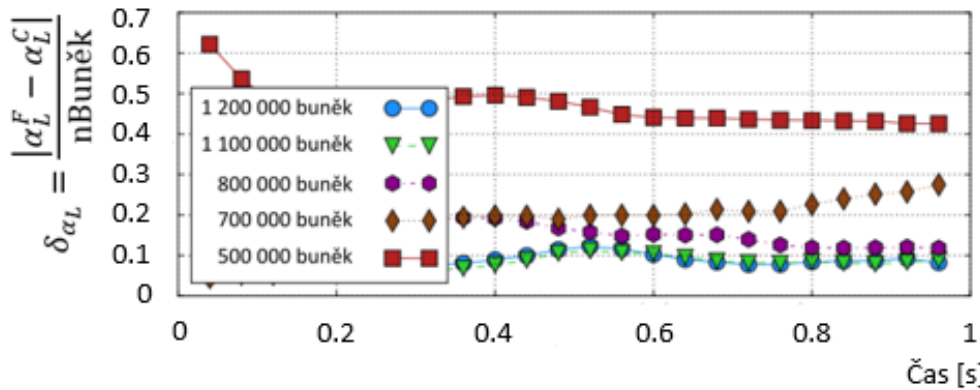
Volba jemnosti sítě



500 000 buněk



1 200 000 buněk



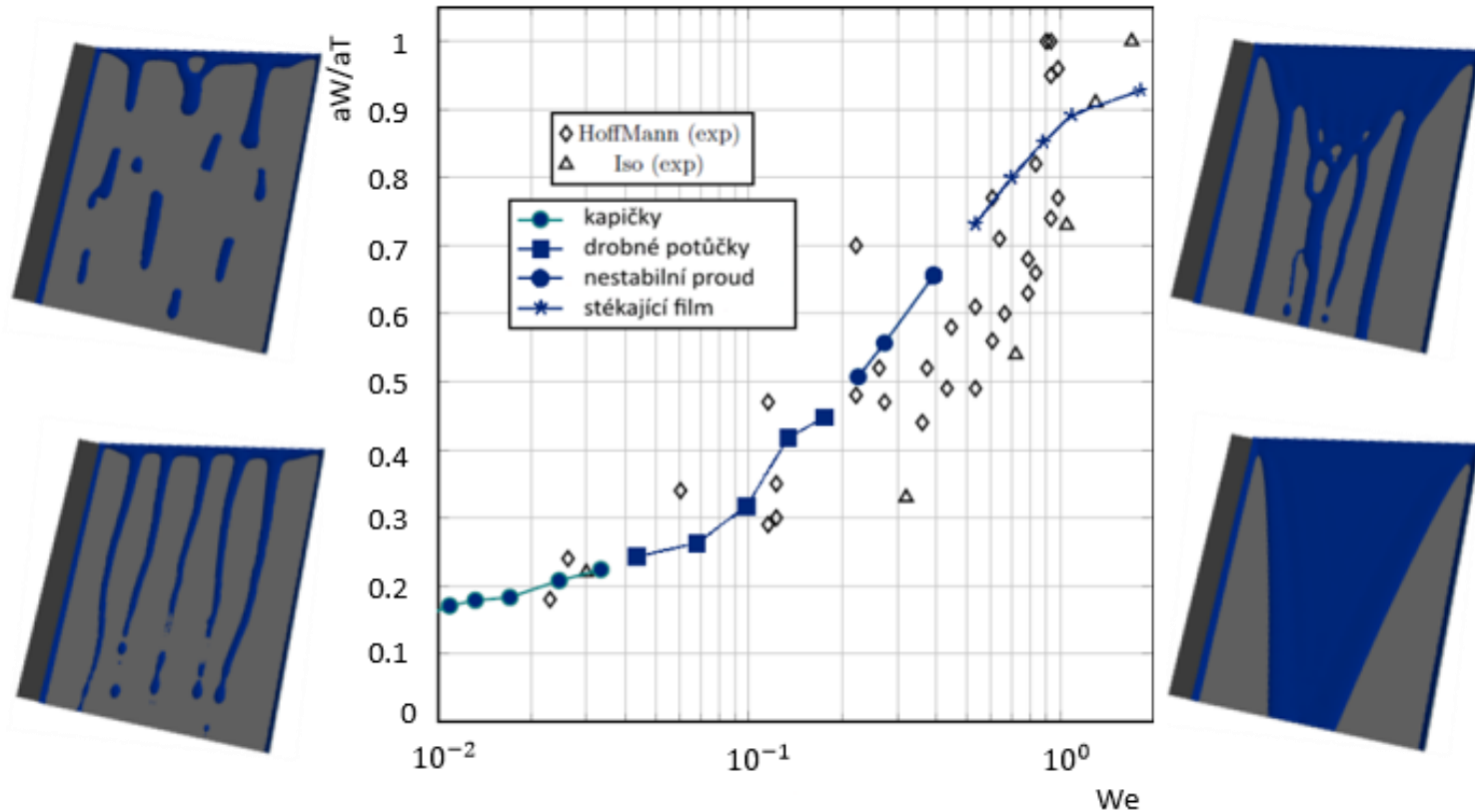
Tabulka jemnosti sítě pro různé kapaliny

Kapalina	počet buněk
H2O	1 100 000
CH3OH	1 100 000
C2H5OH	1 100 000
C6H14	1 200 000
C7H16	1 200 000



Výsledky



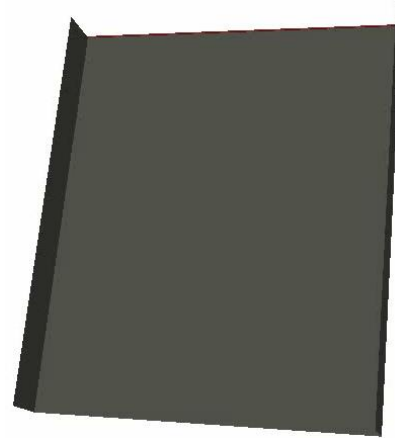




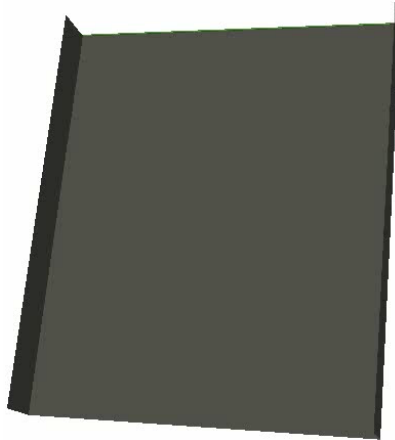
Smáčivost kapalin

Porovnání smáčivosti studovaných kapalin v závislosti na voleném parametru

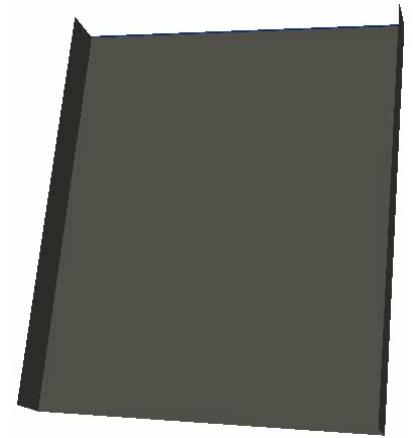
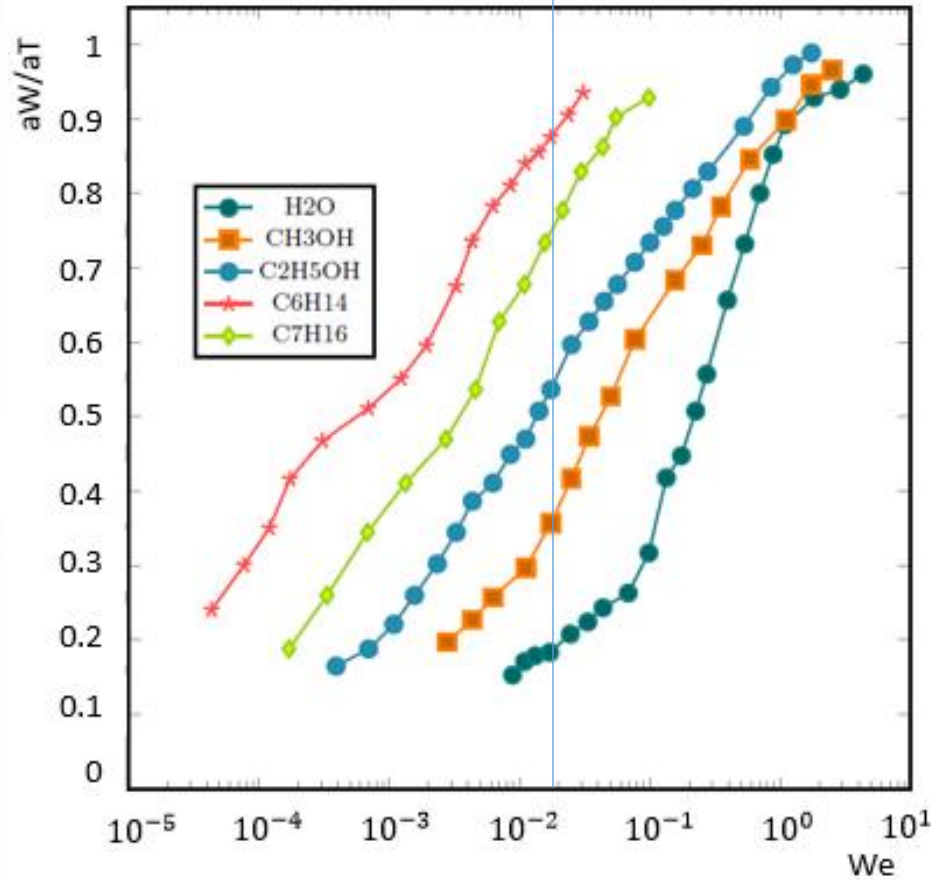
Porovnání toků pro dané We



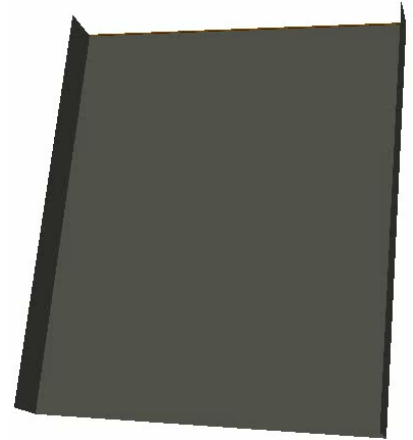
C6H14



C7H16



C₂H₅OH



CH₃OH



Závěr





1. Moukalled, F., L. Mangani, and M. Darwish, *The Finite Volume Method in Computational Fluid Dynamics: An Advanced Introduction with OpenFOAM and Matlab*. 2015: Springer Publishing Company, Incorporated. 791.
2. Jasak, H., *Error analysis and estimation for finite volume method with applications to fluid flow*. 1996.
3. Versteeg, H.K., *An introduction to computational fluid dynamics : the finite volume method*. 1st ed. ed, ed. W. Malalasekera. 1995, Harlow: Pearson.
4. Cooke, J.J., et al., *Gas-liquid flow on smooth and textured inclined planes*. World Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology, 2012. **6(8)**: p. 1449-1457.
5. Hoffmann, A., et al., *Detailed Investigation of Multiphase (Gas–Liquid and Gas–Liquid–Liquid) Flow Behaviour on Inclined Plates*. Chemical Engineering Research and Design, 2006. **84(2)**: p. 147-154.
6. Hoffmann, A., et al., *Fluid dynamics in multiphase distillation processes in packed towers*. Computers & Chemical Engineering, 2005. **29(6)**: p. 1433-1437.



Děkuji Vám za pozornost

